The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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The Yolo Democrat.

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Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. de3-3m

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JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

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Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

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Woodland, March 1st, 1870. se25-3m

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se15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

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MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

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The Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also, Free Lunch every day. se3-3m

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FOR SALE.

I have three conveniently arranged Houses, well finished and suitable for family residences, and six Building Lots, all eligibly located, which I offer for sale—the cheapest in Woodland. Time given for payment.

no19-3m J. H. HALL.

AGATHA'S CONFESSION.

With trembling hand I am about to unlock the store-house of memory, and expose to view a corner hitherto held sacred from the public gaze. If by so doing, I shall deter one young and thoughtless person from acting the part of a coquette, or trifling with the affections of a true and manly heart, I shall not regret the pain it will cost me.

Being of a peculiarly nervous temperament, and having inherited a delicate constitution, which the most tender and devoted care had failed to strengthen, from my earliest years all excitement had been strictly prohibited. In summer I rarely left my father's pleasant country-seat at Aspen Lodge, and in the winter never mingled in the gayeties of the great city, where for a few months we made our home. But during my sixteenth year my constitution underwent a gradual but decided change. The glow of health began to mantle my pale cheeks, and the warm blood, coursing with renewed activity in the sluggish veins, sent a thrill like the dawn of a new life through my invigorated frame. My father hailed the improvement with delight. After my mother's death, his strong affections seemed to centre upon me, his youngest child. Though grieved at the sad necessity, he had yielded implicit obedience to the advice of our old family physician, and had kept me as far as possible in quiet and seclusion; and now, with corresponding joy, he heard the interdict removed. I do not wish to be understood, however, as having been hitherto debarred from all intercourse with the outside world. My father being a gentleman of ample means and the very soul of hospitality, our house was seldom without guests. My elder sister, who was the acknowledged hostess of our establishment, permitted me as an especial favor to occupy an obscure corner of the drawing-room, and to utter an occasional word aside as my share in the conversation. It was on one of these occasions that I first saw John W——. He was about six years my senior, tall, and well proportioned, and without being what in common parlance is called handsome, had a noble presence and a manly, expressive countenance—characteristics, which in my eyes far outweighed any mere so-called beauty in the male sex. You have all seen such faces—full of intellect and manly strength, yet breathing a woman's tenderness. There was a world of intelligence in his dark eyes, and when lighted up with the fires of thought or beaming with the impassioned earnestness of youth, I would have challenged a continent to produce their equal.

Dear John! many years have passed since the violets first bloomed over his grave, but every lineament of his face is as distinctly photographed upon my memory, as though it were freshly stamped with all the skill of the limner's art.

I cannot tell clearly how it was, but by degrees he sought me out in my quiet corner, and our first formal acquaintance—when, with the diffidence of one who had been all her life more or less secluded, I answered him in monosyllables—ripened into a warm friendship, and then into a deeper feeling, though still nameless between us, until at length it grew to be a tacit engagement, and I was never happy unless by his side.

It was an evening in the early part of June. The drawing-room was full of company. My sister was at the piano, and around her were gathered a gay group listening to snatches of an Italian air, a style of music then greatly in vogue—which she sung with taste and feeling. My father was engaged in an animated political discussion with a friend whose ideas were the very antipodes of his own, and from different parts of the room arose the hum of earnest conversation. John and myself had sought the deep embrasure of a bay-window, and were looking out upon the greensward, drinking the loveliness of the scene. John raised the sash and, motioning me to follow, we stole forth unperceived. It was a night of marvellous beauty. The moon was at its full, and the lawn was bathed in a flood of silvery light. The soft murmer of the wind among the leaves, and the musical splash of the fountain, like fairy bells tinkling out upon the night air, were the only sounds that broke the stillness. A fragrance, born of a June night alone, filled the atmosphere and steeped the senses in a delicious languor. We followed a winding path through the shrubbery, to a spot where a marble statue of Pysche gleamed in its undraped loveliness amid the surrounding foliage.

John was the first to break the spell.

"How sweet the moonlight sleeps upon this bank!
Here will we sit and let the sounds of music
Creep in our ears; soft stillness and the night
Become the touches of sweet harmony.
° ° ° Look how the floor of heaven
Is thick inlaid with patines of bright gold;
There's not the smallest orb which thou behold'st
But in its motion like an angel sings,
Still quiring to the young-eyed cherubims;
Such harmony is in immortal souls;
But whilist this muddy vesture of decay
Doth grossly close it in, we cannot hear it."

Those immortal lines, so familiar to every lover of poetry and true sentiment, so appositely quoted in that deep and manly voice, whose lightest whisper was music to my ear—how they thrilled me, how their memory thrills me still! Suddenly he started: "This night air, darling—I was wrong to expose you to it, and you so lately an invalid." As he spoke he drew my shawl more closely around me.

"An invalid no longer; John I am perfectly well and strong, and feel as though I could endure anything." With his strong arm to shield me, and those loving eyes bent upon me, how could I think otherwise? He smiled a peculiar and expressive smile, which lighted up his face with a rare beauty, and we turned and retraced our steps.

I had never thought of disputing John's will. I bowed to it with unquestioning reverence, with that serene faith and perfect trust we always attribute to our ideal of childhood. Alas, there was a time coming, and that speedily, when I would dare to set his known wishes at open defiance.

I am not a believer in the gift of prescience; and yet, now that I look back upon that night, there was a shade of sadness resting upon us, a melancholy foreboding that seemed akin to prophecy.

My usual gay and light-hearted mood deserted me, and throughout the rest of the evening I noticed at times John's anxious gaze bent upon me, with an undefinable air of apprehension which I could not account for. We were drifting, though all unconciously, in the deep shadows of a coming woe.

The next day was the eighteenth anniversary of my birthday, and my father had resolved to give a splendid *fete* in honor of the occasion. I was then to make my *entree* in the fashionable world. In vain I protested that I was not in a mood to enjoy festive gatherings; that I had all the society I wished for, and did not care to extend the circle of my acquaintance. My father insisted. And when he drew me tenderly to his side and kissed me fondly, calling me his youngest darling, I was no longer proof against his lavish caresses, and determined to contest the matter no farther. Cards of invitation were therefore issued to about twenty families in the neighborhood, while a number of guests were invited from town—friends of my father, who had long held an honorable position under government, and was in daily habit of association with some of the most prominent minds in the country.

The fiat having gone forth, I entered heart and soul into all the minutiæ of preparation, to the surprise of my friends, who wondered greatly at the contrast with my former apathy. I vibrated all day from parlor to kitchen, from dining-room to *boudoir*, taking a thousand unnecessary steps, and having a voice in every arrangement, however trivial. It was late in the afternoon when, wearied and exhausted with my voluntarily assumed labors, I threw myself upon a couch and was soon buried in profound slumber. On awaking, it seemed as though I had only for a moment lost my consciousness, but the mantel clock, then on the point of striking six, informed me, to my dismay, that I had slept nearly two hours.

After refreshing myself with a hasty bath I repaired to the dressing-room, where I found my sister, who was about starting in search of me. Having a dressing maid well skilled in all the mysteries of her art, I placed myself under her careful manipulations, and at eight o'clock precisely emerged from her hands, my toilet being pronounced faultless and complete. I was attired in a gossamer robe of soft, diaphanous texture, my only ornament consisting of a single white japonica, whose pure and lustrous petals shone in vivid contrast with the massive braids of my dark hair. Having put the last finishing touches to her work, Lisetta folded her arms and looked upon me admiringly. "*Quelle jolie demoiselle!*" she exclaimed. "I have done my possible, and Monsieur John will be so proud."

I blushed consciously at her extravagant praise. At the foot of the broad staircase I met my father, who overwhelmed me with compliments. I fancy they were not wholy undeserved, for I remember the involuntary glance of admiration with which I caught in passing the reflection of my figure in a full length mirror. Beyond this I never gave my personal appearance an afterthought.

The rooms were all thrown open and brilliantly lighted. Vases of the choisest and most fragrant flowers from the conservatory filled the air with a delicate perfume that, to my excited fancy, seemed wafted from the fabled gardens of eastern story. It was like fairy land to my enchanted vision; and when John came and stood beside me, my happiness was complete. It is impossible to convey in words any idea of the expression with which he regarded me, the mingled pride and tenderness, while the thought shone uppermost that I was his—his alone.

Love, to me, has always been a sacred thing. Like the hidden violet that breathes its perfume in some lowly vale, or deep, sequestered nook, charming the senses of the solitary passer-by, and not to be flaunted in the broad light of day.

I shall pass over those blissful moments of heart-communion—moments that come but once in a lifetime, and almost make a heaven upon earth. In the secret chambers of my soul they are treasured still, the only solace of my lonely and weary life. Alas! that I could so soon and so ruthlessly trample upon such love.

I stood with my sister at the door of the reception-room, to greet the entering guests. A few were strangers; most of them were known to me, either personally or by reputation. The moments wore on, and I was about to relinquish my position which was becoming wearisome, when I observed numerous bright glances directed toward the vestibule, and immediately Colonel Ruthven was announced. We had never met, but I had heard him described as a gentleman of fine physique and most fascinating manners, possessing a cultivated taste and high intellectual endowments.

Had not my heart already enthroned its hero, I must have been inevitably forced to the conclusion that he was the visible embodiment of every manly grace and virtue. The introduction over, I took his arm, gracefully proffered, and we promenaded the long suite of apartments, my foolish girl heart throbbing with a feeling of triumph and supreme satisfaction as I remarked, though without seeming to do so, the envious glances that assailed me on every side. Presently the band struck up a lively waltz. "Do you dance, Miss L.?" he inquired.

I replied that that species of amusement had been, with many another, interdicted by my physician, but that, owing to the greatly improved state of my health, I might consider the prohibition entirely removed.

Colonel Ruthven rejoined, that he rarely danced himself, but if I would honor him for the next waltz, he would gladly make a reservation in my favor—with much more to the same effect.

I hesitated a moment, and only a moment; the temptation was too strong; I could not resist it. Oh, John! John!—even now, I see the look of sorrowful reproach in those clear eyes, as he leaned with careless grace against one of the marble columns that divided the parlor from the ante-room. I cannot tell what evil spirit tempted me. I knew that John did not object to dancing itself. The mere act of moving in graceful measures to the sound of music he considered perfectly harmless; but he did object to it on account of its pernicious consequences, late hours, and the tendency to excessive indulgence. The round dances he condemned *in toto*, and could never look upon them with the slightest toleration. His opinion was so decided on this point that, years before, he had been heard to say that if he were betrothed to a lady, and she were in open defiance of his known wishes, to indulge in that very reprehensible species of amusement, he should thereafter consider the engagement at an end, as effectually as though there existed some insuperable barrier to the union. I knew that his sentiments in this respect had not been modified in the least, and yet I deliberately chose to brave his deep and lasting displeasure. Even now, looking calmly and dispassionately down the tide of years, I cannot say aught in extenuation of my conduct. It was simply madness. I was conscious all the while that I was inflicting the keenest pang on a heart that deeply, truly loved me; and yet—such contrarities are in human nature—I experienced a sort of delicious joy, a shameful triumph, in thus asserting my own independence; I, who had hitherto deferred to him, the chosen sharer of life's joys and sorrows, almost every act of my daily life.

On, on we swept, in the circling dance, until, giddy and exhausted, I sank, almost fainting on a small couch at the further end of the apartment. A glass of water and fresh air from an open window speedily revived me; I aroused myself from a state of semi-consciousness, and, after answering Colonel Ruthven's look of alarm by quietly reassuring him that I was fully restored, I hurriedly excused myself, and threading my way through the crowded apartments with a rapidity that deterred pursuit, went in search of John. He had left his station by the pillar, and was nowhere to be found. I afterward learned that on a plea of a slight indisposition, he had taken leave at an early hour. He had gone, then, without one word of explanation or forgiveness!

My short lived pleasure was at an end; I will not say happiness, for when was happiness ever found in the indulgence of a known sin. Under shelter of an intense headache, which was by no means fictitious, I left the gay throng and retired to my own room to spend a sleepless night in bitter self-upbraidings. My father followed to claim the customary good-night kiss. He supposed the heat and excitement had been too much for me, and almost regretted having submitted my delicate nerves to such a severe test. I could not undeceive him—I had not the heart to tell him the truth.

The morning came at last, but it brought no relief to my throbbing brain and aching heart. I felt half inclined not to leave my bed, when I was startled by a hasty knock at the door, and Lisette's well known voice exclaimed: "A letter for Mademoiselle!" My heart instantly divined the worst. I sprang out of bed, seized the ill-omened missive, locked the door, and in a moment devoured the contents.

"All is now over between us, as your heart must have fortold. Henceforth our paths through life lie in different directions. I will not blame you—you are so young and inexperienced and have seen so little of the world. I had no right to exact a promise from you, but now you are free. Forget that so dark a shadow has ever crossed your path. Farewell! The wide world is now my home.

JOHN."

Kind and forgiving to the last? O vain and foolish heart! O wild and reckless nature, that even for one thoughtless moment, could trifle with such truth and rare nobility of character and manly tenderness.

For three long weeks I lay tossing in the fever of delirium. Now with pitiful moans I would call upon John, imploring him to have compassion on me, telling him in all the world I loved but him alone. Then I would bitterly upbraid myself for my folly, for having wrought my own undoing, planting sharpest thorns in his pillow for whom I would gladly die, could I but save him from one needless pang. These frequent paroxysms left me so exhausted that in my lucid intervals I lay almost without thought or perception, the taper of life barely flickering, or so feebly burning that it seemed the very counterpart of death. The crisis came at last. Thanks to the skill of physicians, and the untiring devotion of true and loving friends, the disease was baffled, the grim enemy relaxed his hold. I was soon pronounced out of danger. How shall I describe the long and weary days of convalescence? I heeded not the soft and dreamy light that came through the half closed curtains of my window, the rich hue of luxuriant foliage, the sweet carrolling of birds that filled with music the summer air. My heart was filled with one image, to the exclusion of all others. I had a secret longing—a half acknowledged hope that John would come back, would retract the cruel words of separation, forgive, and fold me to his heart once more. A year passed thus, in alternate hope and despair during which I had occasional tidings of him, though at long intervals. He was seeking in a distant clime that ministry to a mind diseased, that solace for a wounded spirit, which nature, even in her loveliest aspect, is powerless to give.

I wandered about the house, the veriest shadow of my former self, and though my father, grieved to the heart for my unhappiness, kindly and persistently sought to win me from myself, planning every diversion that a loving heart and inventive genius could devise, it was without any visible effect.

It was one evening in June, just two years from that eventful night, when, rushing madly upon my fate, I opened those fountains of bitterness that for me were never, never more to be sealed.

In sad and thoughtful mood I hovered about the old trysting places, until at length, with faltering steps I sought my favorite spot, the statue of Psyche. The same blue sky bent over me as in years gone by; its full orbed moon flooding the earth with a sea of glory; the same fair stars looked calmly down from the serene heights; all but myself unchanged. Sickness and sorrow had done the work of a score of years; and, counting time "by heart-throbs," not "by hours upon the dial," I had lived a quarter of a century since then. I leaned against the marble pedestal that stood in pure relief in the soft moonlight, lost in painful reverie. Hearing a rustling sound among the foliage, I turned, and lo, the wanderer stood before me!

With a low, thrilling cry of joy, I nestled in his arms; I looked in those clear, calm eyes, and felt intuitively, that our sorrows were indeed over; henceforth our two lives could be blended into one.

I hasten to the *finale* of my story. The proud spirit that had been bowed and broken, and grief acting upon a constitution already delicate by hereditary tendency, had borne down the strong and apparently robust frame; but the gifted mind, the true and faithful heart were unchanged still!

In a few days we were married. If weeks of devotion could have atoned for the wrong I had done his noble nature, my reparation would have been ample and complete. But alas! love's ceaseless vigils, her most tender administrations could only prolong for a few brief months the precious life with which my own seemed so closely bound.

It was one bright October day, when the earth was brilliant with autumnal dyes, while the fragrance of departed summer still lingered on the air, that the "silver chord was loosed and the golden bowl broken."

John died, invoking Heaven's choicest blessings upon me, and I—I was left to linger out my sad and joyless existence in deep and unavailing sorrow.

THE NEW PARTY MOVEMENT.—Last week we alluded briefly to the new party movement among the Republicans. Since then there have been further developments. The friends of the new party are active, and are creating quite a commotion at Washington. Forney admits the movement is a success. It seems to be understood that Senator Trumbull is at the head of it and will probably will be its candidate for President. He favors civil service reform as advocated by ex-Secretary Cox, and others. Forney denounces the Chicago *Tribune* as a traitor to the Republican party, and says it is evident that the *Tribune* has abandoned all hopes of the Republicans being able to elect their candidate in 1872. Schurz says the new movement will sweep the West. This bursting asunder of the Radicals is a hopeful sign. We shall now have a lively fight between the factions, and many damaging statements will doubtless be made. There will be an unearthing of plenty of scandal and corruption, and the country will learn something of the rascality which has been prevalent so long. Grant hastened the destruction of his party by his interference in Missouri and the removal of Cox. It is now evident that there is to be a triangular fight for the next Presidency, and of course the Democracy will sweep the country.—*Solano Democrat.*

CALIFORNIA PEARS.—California is noted the world over for the growth of its pears. Yesterday afternoon H. Oppenheimer, a merchant of Sonora, Tuolumne county, called upon us to illustrate the fact that California can grow large pears. He presented three pears grown in his garden, which, together, weigh 9 pounds and fourteen ounces avoirdupois. The first measures 7 inches in height, circumference 16½ inches, weight 2 pounds and 12 ounces; the second is 7½ inches in height, 16½ inches in circumference, weight 3 pounds and 2 ounces. The third is the largest, measuring 9 inches in height, has a circumference of 18½ inches, and weighs exactly 4 pounds. Mr. Oppenheimer informs us that 18 pears, averaging 3 pounds each, grew on one tree, a four year old plant, and singular as it may seem no prop was required to hold up its branches. The pears are of the "mammoth" variety. The mountain counties have always enjoyed the reputation of growing the sweetest varieties of fruit; but the evidence of these pears show that they can compete in size with all comers.—*S. F. Chronicle.*

HOW IT IS DONE.—The election in the State of Arkansas came off some ten days ago, and dispatch after dispatch announced the defeat of the Radical party. Two members of Congress had been elected, and the Legislature was largely Democratic. After a lapse of ten days a dispatch comes from the chairman of the Radical Central Committee stating that the State has gone throughout for the Reds. When it is known that by the infamous reconstructed Constitution of that State, the ballot boxes are completely in the hands of the mongrels, and that they can do with them just what they please, it is not to be wondered at that the State has gone "foil," even though it took ten days of ballot box stuffing to bring about the desired result. The people voted one way, and the hirelings of the administration made the result another. Such hounds are pretty specimens to talk about purifying the ballot.—*Exchange.*

HINTS TO NIGHT-WATCHERS.—A person who is sick enough to need night-watchers needs rest, and quiet, and all the undisturbed repose he can get. If one or more persons are in the room, reading, talking, or whispering, as is often the case, this is impossible. There should be no light burning in the room, unless it be a very dim one, so placed as to be out of sight of the patient. Kerosene oil should never be used in the sick room. The attendant should quietly sit, or lie in the same room, so as to be within call if anything is wanted. In extreme cases, the attendant can step quietly to the bedside to see if the patient is doing well, but all noise and light should be carefully excluded. It is a common practice to awaken patients occasionally for fear they will sleep too soundly. This should never be done. Sleep is one of the greatest needs of the sick, and there is no danger of their getting too much of it.—*Herald of Health.*

WITHOUT AN ENEMY.—Heaven help the man who imagines that he can dodge enemies by trying to please everybody. If such an individual ever succeeded we should be glad of it—not that one should be going through the world trying to find beams to knock and thump his poor head against, disputing every man's opinion, fighting, and elbowing, and crowding all who differ with him. That, again, is another extreme. Other people have a right to their opinions—so have you; don't fall into the error of supposing that they will respect you more for turning your coat every day to match the color of theirs. Wear your own colors in spite of either wind or weather, storms or sunshine. It costs the vascillating and irresolute ten times more to wind and shuffle and twist, than it does honest, manly independence to stand its ground.

WHAT A FARCE.—It was a foregone conclusion that the Gubernatorial and Congressional election in South Carolina should be declared carried for the Jacobins. Every necessary preparation was made to that end. It mattered not what the vote might be, the process of "cooking" was so completely organized that it simply depended on the Jacobins themselves to say how large or how small a majority in their favor it would be prudent to announce. The negro Legislature at its last session had provided all the requisite machinery, and there was nothing to do but to put it into action. The election itself was simply a farce, and so far as the Jacobin nominees were concerned, from the Governor downwards, the same results might easily have been declared without any election at all.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion.....$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

A REPUBLICAN JOURNAL CASTS ITS SHAFT.—From the little that we know of the matter, it seems to us that Mr. Schenck had better submit to the result. He is undoubtedly a valuable man, and will be a great loss to the Republican side of the House of Representatives; but the Republican party can better afford to lose him than it can to lend a hand in setting aside an election where there are not the strongest, best and most conclusive reasons that it ought to be set aside. If the Supreme Court of Ohio was wrong in keeping the disabled soldiers at Dayton away from the polls, the decision of that Court can be reviewed and set aside in a higher Court of law. It is not at all an imperative necessity that Congress should convert itself into a tribunal to review the action of State Courts. And then, again, it is by no means certain the soldiers would have voted for General Schenck. They undoubtedly would have done so, but they did not, and it is a fearful precedent for Congress to admit a man who did not get a majority of the votes in his district, and who does not pretend to say that he did; and who bases his claim to a seat upon the supposition that certain men who were not allowed to vote would have voted for him. When Congress begins to set aside an election and to admit those who obtained only a minority of the votes cast, there is no knowing where the matter will end. The very articles that are written in favor of General Schenck's admission show conclusively that his friends intend to appeal to the partisan prejudices of the majority in the House.—*Buffalo Commercial.*

THE NEGRO PARTY.—The negroes saved the Republican party in all the States that have had elections this Fall from overwhelming defeat, except in Indiana where their numerical strength was not great enough to overcome the rising tide of popular indignation against that party. The white population of the country seem to have abdicated their sovereignty, and practically left the affairs of government to the management of the least capable of the inhabitants. It may be well enough to try this negro experiment, and get a taste of African superiority. The revultions of public opinion in this country are swift and vicious, and unless all signs fail, there will be one against this negro domination that will leave the poor darkey worse off than he ever was before. The so-called Republican is now simply the negro party, and as such has a brief lease of power; but like all attempts at monogrelism this one will in a short time fail miserably. There are plenty of examples that might be referred to to show the certainty of this result, but those of Mexico and the humbug Liberian Republic, suffice to expose the ephemeral and anarchical nature of institutions based upon a pretended equality of races, that the Almighty has distinguished with all his marks as of different species of the human family. A political party founded upon a violation of these distinctions cannot endure, however artfully maintained by fraud or force.—*Exchange.*

VALUE OF READING.—The following should receive the careful attention of every parent, as well as every young man in the country: A child beginning to read, becomes delighted with newspapers, because he reads of names and things which are very familiar, and he will make progress accordingly. A newspaper in one year, is worth a quarter's schooling to a child, and every father must consider that substantial information is connected with this advancement. The mother of a family, being one of its heads, and having a more immediate charge of her children, should herself be interested. A mind occupied becomes fortified against the ills of life, and is braced for any emergency. Children amused by reading or study, are of course considerate and more easily governed. How many thoughtless young men have spent their earnings in tavern or groghop who ought to have been reading? How many parents, who never spent twenty dollars for their families, would gladly have given thousands of dollars to reclaim a son or a daughter, who had ignorantly or thoughtlessly fallen into temptation.

THE San Jose *Mercury* gives the following instance of the efficacy of deep plowing:

The experiment of dry plowing was fully tested this last season by Mr. Cliker, near Los Gatos, in this county. His land is a heavy gravel, mixed with loam and clay—such soils, with ordinary culture, would scarcely yield five sacks of grain to the acre. He plowed deep before the rains, and sowed the land to wheat, using only thirty-five pounds of seed to the acre. Notwithstanding the scarcity of rains, he harvested nineteen sacks of fine wheat to the acre, while all the late sown grain in the vicinity was a total failure. This year he is subjecting the same and some additional land, of like quality, to a similar process, plowing still deeper than last year. Other farmers are imitating his example, and we doubt not they will be well paid for their trouble.

HOW TO ADVERTISE.—"A double column once a year is not as good as a square fifty-two times a year. A furious shower does not soak in so well as a steady rain." There is much wisdom in the above. The man who advertises largely once in a great while will certainly gain the attention of the public to his business during the period of his advertising; but the advertisement being withdrawn from the paper, the public loose sight of him, suppose that he has withdrawn from business, or that his stock in trade has run so low as to be unworthy of attention. On the contrary the constant advertiser is always before the public, the readers of the local papers become accustomed to see his name, and soon look upon him as an old acquaintance and patronize him accordingly.

THE SOUTHERN PACIFIC.—The Monterey *Democrat* says: The immediate extension of this road southward from Gilroy is probable. The capital located at San Francisco must indeed look upon this enterprise as of absolute necessity to the business of that place, which is now threatened with the establishment of railroad centres elsewhere. One branch of the Southern Pacific crossing into the San Joaquin Valley, whether by Pacheco's Pass, by the Panoche Pass, and another pursuing the tier of coast valleys to Los Angeles, would certainly secure to San Francisco the trade of the southern half of the State.

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Saturday, December 3d, 1870.

NEW YORK STATE.—The census takers report the population in the State of New York at 4,370,846.

DECLINE OF COTTON.—The New Orleans *Times* says the price of cotton has declined below the cost of production.

250TH ANNIVERSARY.—December 22d, 1870, is the 250th anniversary of the landing of the Pilgrims at Plymouth, Mass.

RETIRED.—Robert Ferral has retired from the Sacramento *Reporter* and resumed the editorial management of the Sonoma *Democrat*.

TRAIN BLOCKED.—George Francis Train has been arrested at Lyons, France, and cast into prison by authority of the Provisional Government.

ETHIOPIANS eat the locusts; the Arabs make them into bread; the Hottentots stew them and make soup with their eggs; they also eat ants, raw and boiled.

ADJUTANT GENERAL.—Gen. Thomas N. Cazneau has been appointed Adjutant General of the State, vice James M. Allen. The appointment is a most excellent one.

YERGER THE MURDERER.—E. M. Yerger, who killed Col. Cochrane at Jackson, Mississippi, has been tried the second time and sentenced to life imprisonment.

A TIE.—The death of Senator Watt, of Pennsylvania, who represented the First District in the State Senate, will leave in the Senate of that State a tie between the Republicans and Democrats.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.—The President's annual message to Congress will be telegraphed to the press early next week, so that we shall doubtless be able to present it to our readers with our next issue.

GRANT COMING TO CALIFORNIA.—The *Alta* says it is informed by a private letter that President Grant has fully made up his mind to visit California in the Spring, after the adjournment of Congress.

SALE OF GOLD.—The Secretary of the Treasury has directed the Assistant Treasurer at New York to sell $1,000,000 of gold each Wednesday, and purchase $1,000,000 in bonds each Thursday during December.

NOMINATED.—The Trinity *Journal* hoists the names of Wm. H. Seward and Oliver P. Morton for President and Vice President, subject to the decision of the Republican National Convention in 1872. Useless, gentlemen.

ALABAMA ELECTION.—Lieutenant-Governor Moren proceeded on the 26th inst. to count the vote for Governor and Treasurer, which resulted in 1,429 majority for Lindsay (Democrat). And about 2,500 for Grant (Democrat).

CHANGE OF BASE.—All the business houses in the village of Silveyville, Solano county, about three miles from Dixon, have moved over to the latter place. Such is the effect of railroads. Some places are injured, but others are rapidly built up.

IRON RAILWAY TIES.—A Michigan man has invented a cast-iron substitute for wooden ties. It costs $3, and will last a life-time. The wooden one costs 70 cents, and will last only three or four years. The rail rests on a rubber cushion, four by five inches in size.

RETURNED.—We notice the arrival in San Francisco of C. C. Hastings Esq., of the well known clothing house of C. C. Hastings & Co., of that city. Mr. Hastings, who has been absent from the State for several years, was cordially welcomed on his return by hundreds of the leading citizens of San Francisco.

RADICAL "CLUBS."—The New York *Sun* says it is informed that for ten days before the election all the lathes for turning wood and iron, in the Brooklyn Navy Yard were at work turning out clubs, at the rate of $1.75 apiece, for the use of the special United States marshals in that city. Over 12,000 were made. What, asks the *Sun*, has become of these locusts, and by whose orders were they turned? Above all who gets the money?

AT LAST!—When the Senate meets, the new Senator from Georgia, whose credentials were presented but who who were not sworn in at the last session, will make a full Senate for the first time since 1861. For this first consummation of a full reunion thanks to the persistent and untiring efforts of the good Democrats and Conservatives of the country, who will receive the thanks of the thousands in the South, who during the tyranical reign of Radicalism have been subjected to the most monstrous treatment. "United we stand, divided we fall."

BURNED AT THE STAKE.—It has been stated for several weeks past, and has not been denied, that on the 10th ult., at San Bernardino, California, a Chinawoman who had committed some petty robbery among her people, was seized by the Chinamen of that place, tied to a stake, a fire built around her, and she was burned to death. Seventeen Chinamen have been arrested and lodged in jail, and all the Chinese have been ordered to leave San Bernardino forthwith. Truly these are a nice set of beings to live among white men and Christians, and commit such acts of barbarism in this age of the world. Pity but they could be driven out of the country.

ANOTHER SHOWING.

Defeat, in politics as in other matters, is very galling, and the jade of the *Mail* winces perceptibly under the smart caused by the great success of the Democracy in the late elections. Exceptions are taken to the showing made by the New York *World* as to the political *status* of the next House of Representatives, which was not claimed as complete, but was no doubt very nearly correct, and we are charged with misrepresentation for publishing the statement. Keep cool, neighbor. We will now give you another bone to pick at your leisure. The New York *Herald*, no friend of the Democracy, makes up the following table of the electorial vote of 1872, and warns the Republican party of its approaching defeat. The table assumes that each State will vote then as it has this year, or at its last election:

DEMOCRATIC. States.	Electoral votes.	REPUBLICAN. States.	Electoral votes.
Alabama	8	Illinois	16
Arkansas	5	Iowa	8
California	5	Kansas	3
Connecticut	6	Louisiana	7
Delaware	3	Maine	7
Florida	3	Massachusetts	12
Georgia	9	Michigan	8
Indiana	13	Minnesota	4
Kentucky	11	Nebraska	3
Maryland	7	New Hampshire	5
Missouri	11	New Jersey	7
Nevada	3	Ohio	21
New York	33	Pennsylvania	26
North Carolina	9	Rhode Island	4
Oregon	3	South Carolina	6
Tennessee	10	Vermont	5
Virginia	10	Wisconsin	6
West Virginia	5		
Total	154	Total	148

Texas and Missippi are not included, but the *Herald* assumes that the first will add five to the Democratic side and the other six to the Republican list, which would give the Democrats 159 and the Republicans 154. But it was to be expected that a party which clings with so tenacious a grasp to the spoils of office, and which had made up its mind that the people of this great country could be awed into submission to its will, would die hard. Hence the fearful contortions of the leaders of that party and its press. But die it must. The fiat has gone forth from this great people. *Vox populi vox Dei.* As sure as the next Presidential election comes around, Radicalism will be overthrown in the remaining States, with few exceptions, and in its stead the Democracy—the party which of all others, we think, best comprehends and is most capable of administering a republican form of Government—will be installed by the almost unanimous voice of the people of this Republic. It is fitting that it should be so. What of harmony, advancement, prosperity, real happiness and genuine success has been achieved since the foundation of this Government, has been almost exclusively under Democratic administration. What better reasons could be given for a change?

LITERARY NOTICES.—"*The Old Gard*" is again at hand; as always, Democratic to the core in its political department, and its miscellany and general contents of the highest order. Those wishing to join the club heretofore mentioned, can do so any time before the 10th inst., by leaving the change at this office.

"*Wood's Magazine*" for December is received, and a glance shows us that it contains much interesting reading matter. Newburgh, N. Y., $1 per year.

"*The Little Corporal.*"—We have received this excellent children and youth's monthly for December, always so gladly welcomed by the young folks, and always filled with matter for their especial benefit and entertainment. Published at Chicago, at $1.50 per annum.

"*The Nursery.*"—This little magazine is a new acquision to our table. It is prepared especially for the little ones just old enough to read and understand, illustrated beautifully, and its reading matter very entertaining and pleasing. Those who have a family of children could not more profitably spend $1.50, the price per year, than by sending that amount for it. Published monthly in Boston.

"*Annual of Phrenology and Physiognomy.*" This is a work of great interest to Phrenologists as well as to the general reader. Published by S. R. Wells, 389 Broadway New York, at 25 cents for single copies or $2.50 per dozen.

RADICAL RECONSTRUCTION CORRECTING ITSELF.—The Philadelphia *Evening Telegraph* (Radical) indulges in the following despondent growl:

"Since Missouri has been lost we scarcely know what Southern State can be considered as reliably Republican. No amount of reconstruction, military interferance, or accession of colored voters can insure the triumph of Republican State organizations which are perpetually dividing into desperate factions. Missouri has been lost by influences similar to those which practically restored Democratic ascendeney in Tennessee and Virginia, and unless better feeling and better judgement are displayed hereafter, the Democracy will soon capture every Commonwealth in Dixie's land. The rascality, treachery, and selfish quarrels of the leading Republicans of the Southern States are rapidly paving the way for the restoration of Democratic ascendancy.

THE $5,000 DONATION.—Hellman, of New York, who won the $100,000 prize in the Mercantile Library Lottery, authorized Seligman & Co., of San Francisco, to bestow $5,000 of it on the charities of that city. They have distributed it thus: Deaf, Dumb and Blind Asylum, $1,200; San Francisco Benevolent Society, $300; Eureka Benevolent Society, $300; Protestant Orphan Asylum, $300; First Hebrew Benevolent Society, $300; Eueka Orphan Fund, $300; Catholic Orphan Asylum, $300; Bnai Brith, Jewish Orphan Asylum, $300; Ladies' Protection and Relief Society, $300; San Francisco Lying-in Hospital and Foundling Home, $200; German Benevolent Society, $200; French Benevolent Society, $200; British Benevolent Society, $200; San Francisco Female Hospital, $150; Ladies' United Hebrew Benevolent Society, $150; California State Woman's Hospital, $150; Israelitische Fraun Verein, $150. Total $5000.

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 30th, 1870.

THANKSGIVING DAY

With its fine dinners and pleasurable enjoyments is now only a memory of the past. The 24th dawned bright and beautiful, without a cloud to dim the cerulean horizon, which tired denizens of our metropolis hailed as auspicious of the festive holiday. Early in the day thousands of persons arranged to indulge their proclivities in what they considered pleasure. Consequently, carriages, buggies and saddle-horses were in great demand in transporting contented married people, children and would-be happy lovers to the various suburban resorts. Many old ladies and gentlemen wended their way to the many places of religious worship for the purpose of holding a true thanksgiving to the Giver of all good. While some of the young ladies, sporting the newest styles and excellent "make-ups," almost as good as *bona fide* new ones, occupied middle seats and cast furtive glances at the beaux of the town, which they, pragmatical fellows that they are, translated into—

"I want a beau, I want a beau,
O! how I'd like to marry."

The unfortunates of the Almshouse, also the prisoners of San Quentin will, too, have a green spot, a turning point in the dull life they needs must lead, in remembering their enjoyment of the bountiful repast spread before them, reflecting much credit on the Commissioners and Superintendents of those respective institutions.

THE SKATING RINK

at the Pavillion, the theatres and many public and private places of amusement were well patronized. At Judge T——'s quite a laughable incident occurred. After the well-flavored turkey and other rich viands were duly discussed by the numerous guests (for there is nothing the Judge and his amiable wife more delight in than gathering their friends about them) and the young men had for a while retired to the oriental smoking room, some of the young ladies formed a circle around the Judge and besought him to tell them a story of his early West India adventures. The kind gentleman, ever willing to oblige, told them of a thrilling scene of burglary and murder, that caused the stoutest heart present to quake with an undefined feeling of fear. When the story was finished dim shadows flickered on the wall in the glooming of the gathering twilight, and while the room was thus wrapped in partial darkness (each one too much interested to think of turning on the light), the Judge stepped out unperceived and coming back into the room again told one of the young ladies his wife wished to speak to her. The young lady, Jessie L——, very impulsive and thinking only of the murder case, did not recognize the Judge's voice, and gave a scream which was echoed by a dozen others, each of whom made a perfect rush for the room of Mrs. T——, whom they found quietly seated entertaining some of her married friends. The young men hearing the alarm rushed pell-mell to the parlor, where they found the Judge under the full blaze of the chandelier running his fingers through his hair and repeating the monosyllable, "sold." Order was soon restored and when the music struck up the fairy-like beauties in their graceful movements and bewitching laughter seemed totally oblivious of aught on earth of an unpleasant nature. MARION.

SHARP WORDS.—The St. Louis *Democrat*, a Republican paper, says:

"What is it that the people can disapprove? We can inform you, sir. They deem it an outrage that you have tried to control a State election by gross abuse of your power of removal and appointment. They maintain that it is wrong for a President to use that power to force himself upon the people a second term. They desire you in future to attend to your duties at Washington—the duties which your masters, the people, assign to you, and not spend your time in meddling with State elections. It seems to the people that you deserve severe *rebuke*, alike for neglecting your legitimate affairs, and for abusing the power intrusted to you, and, being freemen, neither awed by your name nor seduced by your offices, they give you that rebuke very plainly. The first duty of a President is to keep the pledges made to the people when a candidate. This you have not done. You promised to give the country peace, and pledged yourself to a platform in which the removal of political disabilities was a prominent feature. Soon after you became President you meditated compliance with this pledge by proclaiming amnesty, and again by recommending to Congress removal of disabilities, but in each case unscrupulous partisans, who want still longer to be able to elect mere tools of their own from Southern States, turned you from your purpose. At this day you are their tool. Simon Cameron, as unsavory a man as ever sat in the Senate, controls you as if you were his hired man. It is discreditable that a President should be so controlled by any one; doubly discreditable that he should be controlled by such a man; trebly discreditable that he should thus be led to depart from the solemn pledges by which his election was secured."

ANOTHER EARTHQUAKE THEORY.—At a regular meeting of the California Academy of Sciences, in San Francisco, the never ending earthquake question again came up. From a report of the proceedings we take the following:

"Judge Hastings read a paper on the subject of earthquakes. He contended that from observations deduced from circumstances attending the earthquakes, of which we have accounts, they were caused principally by subterraneous caverns, which we hear and feel in walking over them, and visit in the known caves of the world. The shocks of earthquake are caused by the caving in of these caverns. In the course of time these caverns fill up and surrounding country is relieved of the earthquakes. In support of his theory, Judge Hastings referred to the present condition of England, which he stated was once an earthquake country, and the caverns having now become filled up, the place is at rest. Our continent is one of comparatively new formation, and these caverns exist all over it, and until they fall-in and are closed up we shall have earthkuakes."

BURNT ALIVE.—The Monterey *Democrat* of November 26th says:

On Tuesday last James L. Sutton and his son lost their lives in a manner inexpressibly shocking. The details, as we gather them, are as follows: Sutton's claim is one of the cañadas west of the Carmelo, extending into the hills beyond his house some distance. He was making a clearing above the house, and had put out fire for this purpose. To this he had gone several times during the morning, and at noon, apprehensive that it might reach some "shakes" in an adjoining cañada, he went to the scene of the fire, accompanied by his little boy, aged six or seven years. The ground is a flat of several acres, covered previously with a thick growth of fern, bounded by steep hills on either side, and with shallow gulches at the bottom of each. What transpired after he got there is left to imagination; whether in attempting to direct the fire a change of wind enveloped him and the child in flame and smoke, and so stifled them, or by some chance the child strayed into the path of the fire, and both were lost in the effort of the father at rescue, it is imposible now to divine. Not appearing during the evening, Sutton's wife having vainly looked for them, the neighbors were aroused and the next day the bodies were found lying in one of the gulches mentioned, both being black with smoke and much scorched. The event has produced a profound sensation in our town, Sutton being a man universally esteemed, and the fate of himself and son being most shocking.

A RADICAL OPINION OF GRANT.—The Chicago *Republican* says: "It has been no uncommon thing for party organs in the United States to accuse Presidents of their own party of party offenses, untruth to the party principles or unfaithfulness to their actual or implied pledges in respect to individuals or policy. It is the common fate of acceding Vice-Presidents to suffer under accusations of party perfidy in general, accompanied for the sake of emphasis, with suggestions of official malfeasance. But the official career of General Grant presents a case that is peculiar. He stands charged not so much with unfaithfulness to his party as official misconduct and personal meanness; and these charges are so well established, so universally believed and so freely enlarged upon, that the organs of his own party even, which speak in his favor or attempt his vindication, are the exception. No American President, taking for it the testimony of the Republican press, was ever more thoroughly despised or deserved it better than the one who now dishonors the highest place in the gift of the people by his tenancy."

THE GERMANS.—The New York *Staats-Zietung* crows lustily over the manly and sensible course of the Germans in Missouri. It says:

The brave Teutons for a long time were satisfied of the rottenness of the party in power, but for various reasons were induced to vote the ticket at elections. At last, however, they refused to wear the yoke longer, and "they deserve the praise of carrying their principles, not only upon their lips, but also in their actions at the ballot box." In so doing, as the New York German paper states, they have assisted in the inauguration of a policy which will bring good fruits not only to their own State but to the whole Union.

New Advertisements.

Grand New Years

MASQUERADE BALL!

TO BE GIVEN BY

PROFESSOR J. M. WOOD,

—ON—

Friday Night, December 30th,

—AT—

WASHINGTON HALL,

WOODLAND.

☞ SUPPER will be prepared by BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, in rooms under the Hall.

Tickets, (including Supper,) $4.

MUSIC by Wood & Simpson's Band (consisting of five instruments). de3-3w

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

Santa Claus' Headquarters.

S. KAUFMAN,

(At Lippman's old stand,)

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description, suitable for the approaching Holidays. Also, a fine assoetment of

Cents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars

form a leading feature of this establishment.

N. B.—MASKS and COSTUMES of all kinds, suitable for Ladies and Gentlemen, will be provided for the coming New Year's Masquerade Ball, and a LADY COSTUMER will be here to prepare any kind of dress that may be desired. de3-tf

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THOMAS HILL, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of JOHN JUTTEMEYER, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his office in Woodland, in said County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—Woodland, December 3d, 1870.

GILES E. SILL, Administrator.

de3-5t By F. E. BAKER, Attorney.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF WILLIAM MARSTON, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the Administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within four months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence, three miles north of Woodland.

Dated—December 3d, 1870.

MARY E. MARSTON, Administratrix.

S. G. HARPER, Attorney for Administratrix. de3-5t

WANTED!

TO TRADE REAL ESTATE FOR A HORSE AND SPRING WAGON.

NATHAN ELLIOTT.

December 1st, 1870. de2-tf

New Advertisements.

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, ss.—Justice's Court, Cache Creek Township; before ELIAS PETERSON, Justice of the Peace. F. S. FREEMAN, Plaintiff, vs. WM. S. BELL, Defendant.

The People of the State of California send Greeting to WM. S. BELL, Defendant: You are hereby required to appear before me, at my office in Cache Creek Township, County of Yolo, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the Complaint in said action, on file in my office, within 15 days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons.

The said action is brought to recover the sum of two hundred and thirty-nine dollars and eighty-four cents, in United States gold coin, for goods, wares and merchandise, sold and delivered to defendant at various times in the year 1870, by the business firms of F. S. Freeman, of Woodland, and Freeman & Company, of Cacheville. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to appear and answer said Complaint, as above required, said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for the said amount of $239 84, gold coin, together with costs and damages.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said Yolo County, Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 17th day of November, A. D. 1870.

ELIAS PETERSON,
Justice of the Peace.

C. P. SPRAGUE, Att'y for Plaintiff. de3-13w

A CARD.

WOODLAND, November 30th, 1870.

GEO. D. FISKE, ESQ.—Dear Sir:—I desire to publicly thank you for not only the receipt in full of the amount of my loss, but the promptness you exercised in making the adjustment, together with the frank, liberal and courteous treatment I have received during the investigation and satisfactory settlement. Such square dealing on the part of the old PHOENIX AND HOME is additional and emphatic proof of the genuine indemnity offered in their policies, and I recommend the insuring public to patronize these sterling companies, and "make assurance doubly sure."

Very respectfully yours,

de3-1 A. W. DUNNIGAN.

TO THE LADIES OF WOODLAND AND VICINITY:

Mrs. Clinton & Co.

Are offering a large and well-selected Stock of

FRENCH MILLINERY GOODS!

HATS, BONNETS,
FEATHERS, FLOWERS,
RIBBONS, LACES
AND VELVETS,

Together with a large variety of

Ladies' Toilet Articles,

Dress Trimmings, Handkerchiefs, Gloves, Collars, etc., etc.

We solicit your patronage and feel confident we can please. Rooms in

ODD FELLOWS' BLOCK,

no18-tf Next to Drug Store.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifyer and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time and in strong healthy, I do recommend it to all afflicted who are as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to and in all cases a my many friends, cure was the result." J. R. ROBERTS, of perfect, a speedy San Francisco, says: "I had for cure of its use." three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

County Warrant Lost.

The undersigned, having lost from his possession County Warrant No. 1065, on the General Fund, issued March 9th, 1870, and registered May 21st, 1870, said warrant having been stolen on or about the last of September, the public is hereby cautioned against purchasing the same. GEORGE HEBRON.

November 17th, 1870. no19-4w

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office Front street, residence east of railroad, Knight's Landing, Cal. no26-3m

New Advertisements.

A CARD.

To Messrs. EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS, General Agents of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Boston—Gentlemen:—In behalf of the family of my deceased brother, Wm. E. Smith, I desire to return my heartfelt thanks for the prompt payment by Geo. D. Fiske, the Company's agent at Woodland, of the policy of four thousand dollars, the amount for which my brother was insured in the "New England Life Insurance Company." I can bear cheerful testimony to the fair dealing of the Company's Agents, and can recommend the Company to all who desire to take advantage of the many benefits accruing from Insurance.

Yours respectfully. JOHN C. SMITH.

Administrator of the Estate of Wm. E. Smith, deceased. de3-1w

Every Farmer Should Sow

RAMSDELL'S NORWAY OATS,

When you can raise 125 bushels to the acre. Why lose money by sowing a kind that will not give over 35 bushels. *Get the best*—it pays the best.

Farmers' Sons

should grow one acre of Norway Oats on their own account, and make a few hundred dollars.

Farmers' Wives

are buying Norway Oats to grow on their own account, and will make it pay handsomely. We know of one who made more money on two acres, last year, than her husband did on sixty-five acres.

Smart Farmers

everywhere begin to see how they can make money by buying this seed, as it requires only 32 lbs. of these oats to the acre, and they can raise at the same expense three times as many bushels of oats as with any other seed, saving the plowing, sowing and harvesting of two extra acres. These Oats stand the drought better than any other varieties of oats, as shown by some raised here last season.

Spurious Seed.

Be careful to get genuine seed and order soon. Thousands of bushels of other kinds of oats are sold for *Norway Oats*. The *genuine* seed can be had at the address below. It will be two years before all on this coast can have it. It requires over

One Million

of bushels of seed yearly to supply this Coast. Our large illustrated circular is full of facts interesting to all, and should be read by every man who owns a farm. These Oats never become lodged.

Price,

$7.50 per bushel of 32 lbs; $4.00 per ½ bushel; $2.50 per peck; Express charges to be paid by purchaser. *No charge* for sacks. Remit by draft or send by express prepaid, and the package will be delivered to the Company on receipt of the money. Address

D. W. RAMSDELL & CO.

E. TRIPP, AGENT, 210 Davis Street, no26-1m SAN FRANCISCO.

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND. [3m oc16]

OPPOSITION FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

WE DEAL IN

RELIABLE INDEMNITY,

NOT

CHEAP INSURANCE

THE

PHŒNIX & HOME

Insurance Companies

OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,

Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to

$6,536,717 50

at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a

RESPONSIBLE COMPANY

in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.

☞ The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the

Reckless, Gambling Style,

and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,

au7-3m Agent, Woodland.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HODGE, Proprietor.

Probate Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, State of California, made on the 17th day of November, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of G. W. BANDY, deceased, the undersigned will sell at private sale, for cash, (gold coin,) to the highest bidder, in one parcel, on

Monday, the 5th day of December, A. D. 1870,

all the right, title and interest of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has acquired by operation of law or otherwise, since the death of said intestate, in and to all that lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in said County and State, described as follows, to wit: The northwest quarter of section fourteen (14), township eleven (11) north, range two (2) west, Mount Diablo base and meridian, containing one hundred and sixty (160) acres, more or less. Said bids or offers must be in writing, and will be received by me at my residence, twenty miles north of Woodland, in said county, on or after the day and date last mentioned. Said sale will be subject to confirmation by said Probate Court.

Terms and conditions of sale: Cash; Deed at expense of purchaser. JAMES BANDY.

Adm'r of the Estate of G. W. BANDY, deceased.

Dated—November 17th, 1870. 3no19

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF THOMAS MCCLORY, DECEASED.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF THE COUNTY OF YOLO, STATE OF CALIFORNIA. The People of the State of California send Greeting:

In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 22d day of November, 1870, notice is hereby given that MONDAY, the 12th day of December 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court room of this Court, at Woodland, Yolo County, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of M. J. S. McWilliams, praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Thomas McClory, deceased, be admitted to probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said M. J. S. McWilliams, who is named therein as Executor; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed at Woodland, this 2d day of November, A. D. 1870.

[SEAL.] F. BYNUM, Clerk.

By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

no26-3t

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County until Monday, the 5th day of December, 1870, at 2 o'clock P. M., for the grading of a portion of the public road in East Cottonwood Road District, on the lands of J. D. and G. D. Stephens and others. For particulars apply to J. S. TUTT, Road Master of said district. Bids must be by the cubic yard, and must be accompanied with a bond, to be approved by the Board of Supervisors. Payment to be made in warrants drawn on the County Road Fund. The number of yards in said grade can be ascertained by applying to the Clerk of this Board. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved by the Board.

L. B. RUGGLES, President.

November 8, 1870. no12-4t

Teachers' Institute.

THE YOLO COUNTY TEACHERS' INSTITUTE will meet in Woodland on MONDAY, DECEMBER 5TH.

Teachers will please inform the County Superintendent of the part they expect to take in the Institute at their earliest convenience.

It is very desirable that Teachers bring Classes to illustrate their methods of good teaching.

School Officers and friends of education are cordially invited to honor us with their presence and take part in the exercises.

The COUNTY BOARD OF EXAINATION will meet on Wednesday, Dec. 7th.

R. R. DARBY,

no12td Co. Superintendent Com. Schools.

Notice of Assignment.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE to all persons indebted to me that I have this day assigned to ROOT & BAILEY and SCHAFFER & CO., of San Francisco, my books of account, and authorize them to collect the same.

F. MULTNER.

Davisville, November 3d, 1870.

Having this day purchased of F. MULTNER, of Davisville, his books of account, we request all persons knowing themselves to be indebted thereon to make immediate payment to W. S. WILLIAMS, who is authorized to receipt for us therefor. ROOT & BAILEY,

SCHAFFER & CO.

Davisville, November 3d, 1870. no19-1m

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ALEXANDER MCLEAN, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of ALEXANDER McLEAN, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, or to his Attorney, J. C. BALL, at Woodland, in the said County of Yolo.

R. B. DINSMORE, Administrator.

Woodland, November 21st, 1870. no26-5t

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF THOMAS HILL, DECEASED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of THOMAS HILL, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his office in Woodland, in said County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—Woodland, Nov. 26th, 1870.

GILES E. SILL, Administrator.

no26-5t By F. E. BAKER, Attorney.

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that there are funds in the County Treasury to pay all County warrants drawn on the General Fund and registered prior to the 1st day of June, 1869, and all Warrants registered on the Road Fund previous to the 1st day of March, 1869.

A. C. KEAN,

County Treasurer of Yolo County.

Woodland, November 19th, 1870. no19-4w

Application for Land Patent.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office on the first day of December, A. D. 1870, for a Patent or Certificate of Purchase, of land embraced in Swamp Land Survey No. 754, District No. 18, in Yolo County.

DAVID C. KILGORE.

October 31st, 1870. no5-4w

Application for Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office on the first day of December, A. D. 1870, for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase of land embraced in Survey No. 651, in Yolo county, (issued originally to W. G. Andrews).

J. A. KING.

November 1st, 1870. no5-4w

Notice of Copartnership.

DR. G. W. ZIMMERMAN and DR. G. M. SUMMERS have this day entered into partnership in the practice of medicine and surgery in Cacheville.

G. W. ZIMMERMAN, M. D.,

G. M. SUMMERS, M. D.

Cacheville, November 22d, 1870. no26-tf

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

Charles Nangle,

Anatomical Bootmaker,

Shop on Opposite

MAIN STREET, THE COLLEGE,

WOODLAND.

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order, at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no26-3m

Still Another Railroad

TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

no14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

FARMERS & GARDENERS ATTENTION.

Do you want to buy seeds and plants that you may surely rely on? Go to SEVIN VINCENT & CO., the well-known Seed Dealers, 607 Sansome st., between Washington and Jackson streets, San Francisco, and Brooklyn, Alameda County. Mr. Sevin Vincent is the only Seed Grower of California. He guarantees the superior quality of his seeds and all those imported he tests with the greatest care before selling. Be sure he will sell you the best and cheapest. no5-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONSAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

THE WILTON TROUPE.—Our town has for several nights been favored with the excellent performances of the Wilton theatrical company. Mrs. Ellie Wilton in "Don Cæsar De Bazan," "Medea," "La Tour de Nesle," and "The Golden Farmer," has acquitted herself in a manner that would have secured the plaudits of any theatrical audience in the land, and has been well supported by Frank Wilton, who is perfectly at home upon the stage, and by the rest of the company. Miss Georgie Hayne added to the performance very materially by her sprightly songs and pretty dances, pleasing everybody. Friday night she took a benefit, on which occasion she acquitted herself with great credit. They will perform at Knight's Landing this (Saturday) evening in "The Golden Farmer," and "The Spectre Bridegroom," with a very entertaining "Interlude." We hope they will be greeted at the Landing with a crowded house, as they so richly deserve. From the Landing they go to Colusa, where they will play every night next week. If it could be made profitable we should be pleased to have more frequent visits from this really excellent troupe.

AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE.—The well known hardware firm of Gray & Wood are about to erect a brick edifice to front on First street, and form an L with their present store, to be used especially as an agricultural warehouse. This branch of their business is rapidly increasing and must continue to do so in so fine and extensive a farming region as this. It is fortunate that our business men are of the enterprising, "live" sort, who do not let business go elsewhere for lack of facilities. Such are the kind of men to build up a town. Mr. Wood, of the above firm, has recently purchased and fitted up, in a substantial manner, a very neat residence on Main street.

MASQUERADE.—Prof. Wood is making every preparation to insure a splendid time at the New Years' Masquerade Ball, to take place in Washington Hall on Friday night, December 30th. Breckenridge and Buckley will get up the supper which will be served in the same building, under the Hall, and those who know their style, are aware that they never do anything by halves. S. Kaufman (at Lipman's old store) will furnish the masks at the lowest possible rates. Mr. Wood will have a band of five instruments, all by first-class musicians.

A PLEASANT TIME.—A nice little party of young folks assembled at the Hunter House on Tuesday evening last, and enjoyed themselves as those only can who participate in the social dance. A supper was also partaken of by the guests with great gusto and relish. The party separated after several hours of enjoyment, happier if not wiser.

BAR MEETING.—We are requested to announce that a meeting of the members of the Bar of this county will be held at the Court House before the opening of Court, on the 14th inst., to take action in regard to the death of the late H. G. Burnett, of the firm of Burnett & Harper, and a prominent member of the Bar of this county.

COUNTY TEACHERS' INSTITUTE.—We will again remind the public, as all are supposed to be interested, that the Institute commences in the Court House on Monday next, December 5th, at 11 o'clock. Superintendent Darby desires a full attendance of teachers, and the public are respectfully invited.

LUMBER.—Our lumber merchants must be doing quite an extensive business. Whole cargoes are received from Vallejo every few days by P. C. Robertson and by R. H. Newton & Co. The The latter firm have just received an assorted cargo from the coast *via* Vallejo, per bark Onward.

VENISON.—We are fond of game, we are—that is, us of the Saunders family; and our taste was gratified the other day by H. U. Ogburne, who left in our office a fine joint of venison. Parties for the hunt are now quite frequent, and we learn meet with pretty fair success.

HORSES STOLEN.—Mr. J. Hollingsworth has had bills printed offering $100 reward for the return, with the thief, of a fine span of bay horses, one a light the other dark bay, both branded on left hip with a half-moon, and barefooted.

WHEAT.—$2 per cental is now the price paid for wheat in this market—a pretty fair figure. There is but comparatively little remaining in this region, however, to realize so good a price. Several lots have changed hands here at the above figure during the week.

TEMPERANCE LECTURE.—Rev. S. R. Rosboro will deliver a discourse on Temperance, at Templar Hall, on Sunday evening, December 14th, to which the public is invited.

SUPERVISORS.—The regular monthly meeting of the Board takes place on Monday next.

BARN BURNED—HEAVY LOSS.—On Monday morning last about three o'clock, the barn belonging to A. W. Dunnigan, of Dunnigan's Ranch, was totally destroyed by fire. Besides two mules and four horses burned to death, there was also consumed 103 tons of baled hay, 1,200 bushels of barley, harness, farming implements, etc., to the value of many hundred dollars. The loss is estimated at $4,000; $2,000 of which is covered by insurance in the Phœnix & Home. Mr. Geo. Fiske, the Woodland agent, promptly paid over the money—that's the way those Companies do business.

THE HESPERIAN AND ZENOBIAN PERFORMANCE was a decided success, financially, as the large hall was well filled. Being unable to attend, from press of business, we are unable to speak of the merits of the performance.

HOOK AND LADDER COMPANY.—A meeting of Woodland Hook and Ladder Company will be held at Justice Peterson's office on Wednesday evening. A full attendance is requested. By order of W. A. HENRY, Foreman.

SCHOOL LAW.—Those desiring it can procure copies of the school law at the office of the Prosecuting Attorney, J. C. Ball, Esq., in the Court House.

RAIN.—We have been favored with several showers during the week, which were gladly welcomed by everybody.

J. H. EATON & SON, Successors to Eaton & Lawson, would respectfully inform the public that they are receiving quite an addition to their already extensive stock of family groceries, and feel confident that they can make it to the interest of persons wishing to buy, to call and examine their stock before purchasing elsewhere, as they intend to keep nothing but the best in their line. Prices will be placed as low as can be afforded in this market, and a liberal deduction will be made on all bills of five dollars or over, where cash is paid, or reasonable time will be extended to prompt-paying customers. Give them a call. n12*4

NATHAN ELLIOT now offers for sale a part of the celebrated Frabicius Vineyard, consisting of a good variety of foreign and native vines, in bearing. It is enclosed with a good substantial five-foot picket fence. Will sell from two to fifteen acres, terms easy. He has not heretofore offered this property for sale. There is no better chance than this to get a good piece of paying property but a few rods from the depot. 5w*

SOLD OUT.—Having sold out my interest in the grocery business heretofore conducted by the firm of Eaton & Lawson, to my partner, Mr. Eaton, this is to notify and request all parties indebted to said firm to settle up immediately, that the business of the firm may be closed up without delay. The books and accounts will be kept at the store and settlement can be made at any time. Call at once.
*4 J. D. LAWSON.

BORN.

In Woodland, Nov. 28th, to the wife of E. R. Lowe, a Daughter.

At Clifton Ranch, Lake County, December 15th, to the wife of Wm. Thompson, a Son.

MARRIED.

Near Cacheville, November 22d, 1870, by the Rev. E. Roberts, W. Le Marsar to Miss Alice Bennett.

DIED.

In Woodland, of consumption, November 1st, Horace G. Burnett, aged 38 years.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

LOOK here, reader, we do not wish to tell you that Consumption can be cured when the lungs are half consumed, nor that Dr. Wonderfull, or any other fellow, has discovered a remedy that will make men live forever, and leave death to play for want of work. No, you have heard enough of that, and we do not wonder that you have by this time become disgusted with it. But when we tell you that Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh, we only assert that which thousands can testify to. Try it and you will be convinced. Sent by mail for sixty cents. Address R. V. Pierce, M. D., 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y. Sold by druggists.

HAVE you a Cough, Cold, Pain in the Chest, or Bronchitis? In fact, have you the promonitory symptoms of the "insatiate archer," Consumption? Know that relief is at hand in Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS & SON PROVIDENCE R.I.
1840 1870

FOR THIRTY YEARS

Has that well-known, standard, and popular remedy,

PAIN KILLER,

manufactured by Perry Davis & Son, Providence, R. I., been before the public, and in that time has become known in all parts of the world, and been used by people of all nations.

It remains, to-day, that same good and efficient remedy. Its wonderful power in relieving the most severe pain has never been equaled, and it has earned its world-wide popularity by its intrinsic merit. No curative agent has had so wide-spread sale or given such universal satisfaction. The various ills for which the Pain Killer is an unfailing cure, are too well known to require recapitulation in this advertisement. As an internal and external medicine, the Pain Killer stands unrivalled. Directions accompany each bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle.

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs —Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those deseases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

NEW DRUG STORE

IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,
(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES;

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.

Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. sc24-3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Ammunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. H'rs.	Min.	By hand. H'rs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	26
Fine Coat	2	38	18	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	18	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	8	15
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Skirt Fronts	1	29	23	30
Hemming 12 Handk'chfs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	50
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,

203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. no19-tf

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
AGENTS.

se25-3m

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount on the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 420 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Life Insurance COMPANY:

OF BOSTON.

INCORPORATED, 1835. ASSETS, $9,000,000.

The only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW.

That there is absolutely no forfeiture in this Company these examples, furnish sufficient proof:

A. C. E. Miller, of Portland, Oregon, Insured under Policy No. 13,454, for $5,000, died over six months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $5,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

J. W. Jones, of Colusa, Cal., insured under Policy No. 13,016, for $10,000, died over four months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $10,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

Is it not an object for you to insure in a Company where your policy is protected by such a wise and equitable law?

☞ This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy holders, in cash, during the last four years, $2,406,109 00. Dividends payable annually in cash.

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS,
General Agents Pacific Branch,
Office northeast corner California and Sansome streets, (opposite Bank of California,) San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE,
Special Agent, Woodland.

no7-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry

STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, Etc.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

WM. THOMPSON,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

se4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

ANTELOPE RESTAURANT

And Sample Rooms.

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find

Everything the Market Affords,

And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,

On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are

Bob's Sample Rooms,

Where the Best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.

☞ GIVE US A CALL. ☜

BRECKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY,
Proprietors.

oc1-3m

NOTICE.

THE undersigned has this day purchased the entire interest of E. K. Swain in the Livery Business of the El Dorado Livery Stable in the town of Woodland. All accounts against the firm and all bills due the firm will be settled and collected by me. All those indebted to the firm will please call and settle immediately. R. G. BRECKENRIDGE.

Woodland, October 14th, 1870. oc15-tf

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

oc30-3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

OILS AND PAINTS,

Pat. Medicines

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS, CAPS,

Latest and most

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

oc16-3m

VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR

COUGHS

And Throat and Lung Diseases.

A Compound of

TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.

Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY. A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
114 J street, Sacramento.

oc15-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

oc10-3m

AMERICAN BROILER

The Finest Culinary Invention of the Age!

Embodying in a plain and cheap utensil—as simple as a pot or skillet, and weighing less than three pounds—

All the Principles involved in the Perfect Broiling of Meats,

With the Greatest Convenience

And Advantages of Practical Use, and Doing its Work with

A RAPIDITY MORE THAN DOUBLE THAT OF ANY OTHER BROILER!

It affords to the poor and rich alike the FIRST and ONLY relief ever offered from the tedious, troublesome, juice-evaporating and dyspepsia-producing broilers of the past; from that deadly foe to human health, the FRYING-PAN; and from MEAT-COOKING ABOMINATIONS OF ALL DEGREES.

It renders broiling, heretofore so vexatious, the Quickest and Easiest of all modes of Cooking, and meats broiled by it

More Palatable and Nutritious

THAN BY ANY OTHER MODE OF COOKING THEM, because it prevents the loss of nutriment by evaporation or otherwise. It sets on top of the stove or range, over one of the openings; requires no preparation of fire; no coke or charcoal; no pounding of steak; renders tough meat tender by its action; does away with all smoke and smell of grease; broils equally well over coal or wood; answers for all sized stove or range openings, and is equally good for

Beefsteak, Chicken, Ham, Chops, Fish & Oysters.

SIXTY-FIVE THOUSAND NOW IN USE!

All sold under Standing and Unconditional Guarantees, and have given an unanimity of satisfaction unprecedented in the culinary inventions.

We guarantee them, wherever sold, to fulfill the above specifications, and authorize all dealers to do so with their customers. An universal test is invited on these terms; and to any not satisfied after a fair trial, the money will be refunded with charges both ways.

Each Broiler will have the authorized label attached, with the trade mark, "American Broiler," stamped thereon.

This Broiler is also an unequalled BREAD-TOASTER and CORN-POPPER, and a good COFFEE ROASTER.

Retail Price Only Two Dollars.

Fine MESH GRATE for Corn Popping and Roasting Coffee, if desired, 30 cents extra.

LIBERAL DISCOUNT TO THE TRADE.

For sale in San Francisco, by the House below named, in half-dozen and dozen packages, at the minimum rates, who will be responsible to the full extent of the above guarantees for all Broilers sold by them.

RUSSELL & ERWIN MANUF'G CO.,

204 SANSOME ST., San Francisco.

And at retail by all Stove, Tin and House Furnishing Dealers everywhere.

GRAY & WOOD,
Ggents at Woodland.

no5-1sim

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER.

se4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

oc2-3m M. HYMAN.

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

se18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. su28m3

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅜, 2¼, 2, 1¾ and 1¼ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages

AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,
Main street, Woodland.

oc5-3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. se25-3m

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND.

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. oc2-3m

NEW WEED

SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed;) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine—it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddlery Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine; for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 323 Kearney street, San Francisco.

L. F. CRAFT,

Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address—
se10-3m L. F. CRAFT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

MY SOUL.

My soul unto my heart did thus complain:
"How long, oh! jailer, wilt thou here detain
My restless spirit?
How long ere I may seek in yonder skies,
The hallowed and the unconceived of prize
That souls inherit?

How long ere Time, the High Priest, comes to
His hand upon this dungeon door of clay [lay
And break its bars,
And set me free from mortal fear or feuds
To seek the grand and solemn solitudes
Among the stars?

Oh, heart! the heavenly spirits' earthly twin;
Oh, mortal! locking the immortal in
With human keys,
Have mercy! Hide awhile thy watchful face,
And let my prisoned pinions fly to trace
Eternities!

And yet, oh! tender, though most cruel heart,
I've much to thank thee for before we part
To rejoin never
Ere Time's last billows I for aye have sounded,
Ere I the dim and misty cape have rounded
Of the Forever!

I from Life's clambering vines rich blooms have plucked
And from its sweetest fruits my lips have sucked
Delicious juices;
And I have quaffed that essence from above,
That only heavenly thing, pure, faithful Love,
That life produces.

The golden chalice of existence lifted
High on the wave into my grasp was drifted—
Its luscious wine
In purple flow upon the beaker darkled,
And o'er the brim to lips athirsting sparkled
In draughts divine!

In thy stern keeping I have grown the wings
Now fledged and pining for far nobler things,
Oh! guardian heart!
Too long I've fettered been to earth's cold floor;
I've loved and been beloved; there is no more;
Now let us part.

I hear thee build the scaffold of my years,
Of sorrows, smiles, few hopes and many tears,
As days diminish—
I hear thy thick throbs fall like hammer blows,
Here mantled by a thorn, and there a rose—
When wilt thou finish?

When comes the hour—at midnight, dawn, or day,
When thou shalt draw these bolts and bars away
With bated breath—
And ope for me the portals of this place,
And that grim messenger shall bid me face
Relentless death?

Death, at whose hands we find our noblest birth—
Who frees us from the swaddling clothes of earth
And all its harms—
Who rocks the cradle of Eternity,
And lays us loving, grateful, glad and free,
In God's own arms."

—*New York Evening Post.*

Miscellaneous Items.

EIGHT thousand tickets in the Marysville lottery were disposed of in the first ten days.

A DAILY moderate use of celery as a salad at meal times is said to be an effectual remedy for nervousness.

SHOCKS of an earthquake were felt at Athens, Greece, simultaneously with the appearance of a brilliant aurora.

QUEEN AUGUSTA reads all her war dispatches to the people from her balcony. She appears in a plain morning dress.

During the past six months there has been 10,808 applications for patents at the office in Washington, and 6,993 patents issued.

THE telegraphic cable between Jamaica and the Isthmus of Panama has been laid, and messages are transmitted through it successfully.

THE Rev. Miss Mariana Thompson, recent graduate in theology, is preaching to a large and enthusiastic congregation at Grand Rapids, Michigan.

THE average consumption of wine in California is ten gallons to every citizen. The average yearly consumption of coffee in the state is 16 3-5 pounds.

THE Government has recently sent three millions of dollars in greenbacks to San Francisco to take the place of the dilapidated notes now on this coast.

THE ramie plant is about to be utilized, an ingenious New Orleans man having invented a machine which will turn out 500 pounds per day of white fibre, and organized a company to manufacture it.

TREVES is the oldest town in Prussia. It was captured by Julius Cæsar before Christ was born, and made the capital of Gaul. It was in the hands of the French in the last century, but was given back to Prussia in 1815.

IT is certainly a curious chemical fact that the substances required to form common table salt are both of them poisonous—chlorine and sodium. No one can use either of these articles separately with safety, and yet combine them, and they form a substance necessary to health, and one found on every table.

THE Chinese of California have a burying place in San Francisco, where they go twice a year to distribute food upon the graves of their deceased friends, and throw pieces of charmed paper to the winds, with the view of exorcising evil spirits. Nearly 2,500 Celestials recently participated in a ceremony of this kind.

THE Marshall (Mich.) *Statesman*, of a recent date, says there is a lady in that city who is going to die unless the doctors can invent some preparation to kill the jute bugs which have found a resting place in her scalp. They have forced themselves in under the skin, and the scalp is covered with sores. Most of the hair has fallen off, and the rest is coming out. A jute "switch" was the cause.

THE Napa City *Register* of the 19th ult. says: There was gathered from one grape vine, on the ranch of Mr. Steadman, in Brown's Valley, in this county, the past season, 517 pounds of choice grapes. This is a wondrous yield, and, we believe, the largest known in this country. Brown's Valley is considered an excellent locality for grape cultivation, and the above would seem to be convincing proof of it.

ONE of the marshals in Iowa reports to the census bureau a family consisting of a father, mother and nineteen children, the latter all born within a period of seven years, and all living. At the first birth the wife presented her husband with four cherubs, and at each of three successive deliveries five more, making nineteen within the specified time—a very doubtful story, notwithstanding its official announcement.

W. W. HOLLISTER is making preparations to plant 350 acres with almond trees this winter, at Santa Barbara, and as many more next season. The distance between the trees is to be fifteen feet each way, so that an acre will have a hundred and fifty trees. The crop of a tree five years old is estimated at 100 pounds, and the present price is 30 cents per pound. The nut is not perishable, and the market is at least as extensive as the shores of the Pacific.

Dr. Helmbold says—according to the New York *Sun*—that his difficulty with James Gordon Bennett, Jr., arose from the fact that Mr. Bennett's yacht was beaten in the ocean race by the Cambria, and more recently by the Sappho. He says that Mr. B. became seasick and sick of yachting, and desired to exchange his yacht for the Doctor's magnificent six-in-hand. The Doctor says he received his proposition very gravely and then replied: "D—n his yacht!" And that's what's the matter.

TO PHYSICIANS.

NEW YORK, Aug. 15th, 1868.

Allow me to call your attention to my PREPARATION OF COMPOUND EXTRACT BUCHU. The component parts are BUCHU, LONG LEAF, CUBEBS, JUNIPER BERRIES.

MODE OF PREPARATION.—Buchu, in vacuo. Juniper Berries, by distillation, to form a fine gin. Cubebs extracted by placement with spirits obtained from Juniper Berries; very little sugar is used, and a small portion of spirits. It is more palatable than any now in use.

Buchu, as prepared by Druggists, is of a dark color. It is a plant that emits its fragrance; the action of a flame destroys this (its active principle), leaving a dark and glutinous decoction. Mine is the color of ingredients. The Buchu in my preparation predominates; the smallest quantity of the other ingredients are added, to prevent fermentation; upon inspection, it will be found not to be a Tincture, as made in Pharmacopœa, nor is it a Syrup—and therefore can be used in cases where fever or inflammation exist. In this, you have the knowledge of the ingredients and the mode of preparation.

Hoping that you will favor it with a trial, and that upon inspection it will meet with your approbation,

With a feeling of confidence,

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Chemist and Druggist of 16 Years' Experience.

[From the largest Manufacturing Chemists in the World.]

NOVEMBER 4, 1854.

"I am acquainted with Mr. H. T. Helmbold; he occupied the Drug Store opposite my residence, and was successful in conducting the business where others had not been equally so before him. I have been favorably impressed with his character and enterprise."

WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN,

Firm of Powers & Weightman, Manufacturing Chemist, Ninth and Brown Sts., Philadelphia.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU, for weakness arising from indiscretion. The exhausted powers of Nature which are accompanied by so many alarming symptoms, among which will be found, Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Memory, Wakefulness, Horror of Disease, or Forbodings of Evil; in fact, Universal Lassitude, Prostration, and inability to enter into the enjoyments of society.

The constitution, once affected with organic Weakness, requires the aid of Medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU invariably does. If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or Insanity ensues.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT of BUCHU, in affections peculiar to Females, is unequalled by any other preparation, as in Chlorosis, or Retention, Painfulness, or Suppression of Customary Evacuations, Ulcerated or Schirrus State of the Uterus, and all complaints incident to the sex, or the decline or change of life.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU AND IMPROVED ROSE WASH will radically exterminate from the system diseases arising from habits of dissipation, at little expense, little or no change in diet, no inconvenience or exposure; completely superseding those unpleasant dangerous remedies, Copaiva and Mercury, in all these diseases.

Use HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU in all diseases of these organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing. It is pleasant in taste and odor, "immediate" in action, and more strengthening than any of the preparations of Bark or Iron.

Those suffering from broken-down or delicate constitutions, procure the remedy at once.

The reader must be aware that, however slight may be the attack of the above diseases, it is certain to affect the bodily and mental powers.

All the above diseases require the aid of a Diuretic. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU is the great Diuretic.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere. Price $1 25 per bottle, or six bottles for $6 50. Delivered to any address. Describe syptoms in all communications. Address H. T. HELMBOLD., Drug and Chemical Warehouse, 594 Broadway, N. Y.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agents in Sacramento,

oc29-2m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,
To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WORLD VIA VALLEJO

GOING SOUTH
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
*2:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M.	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING
Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 8:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland. Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt. Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc1-tf

DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's
Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

— ALL KINDS OF —

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
oc16] WOODLAND. [3m

OPPOSITION
FURNITURE STORE
—AND—
Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

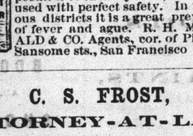
Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc28-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE.  SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

FALL AND WINTER
IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

se30-2m P. S. FREEMAN.

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

se12] WOODLAND. [3m

CACHEVILLE
Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS
(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in coastant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

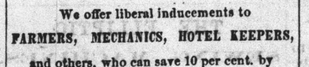
DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

oc9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.



Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

se19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Borings!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

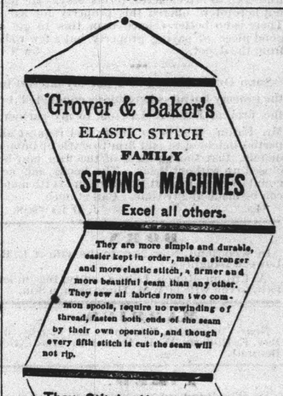
Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

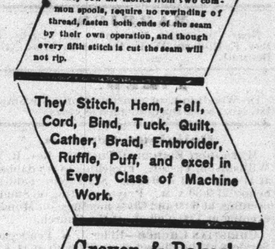
at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

oc17-3m


Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.
They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.
They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.
Grover & Baker's
Improved Shuttle Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.
We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.
The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.
Over 12,000 are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
116 Montgomery Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

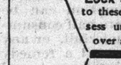
Local Agent— MRS. H. R. CLINTON, Adjoining Bank Building, Main st., Woodland. jy16



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

FLORENCE
SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,
of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
sc5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quanti y of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

oc24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO.

oc16-3m

EL DORADO
Livery, Feed and Sale Stables.

Corner Main and Third Streets, Woodland.

Horses and Buggies to Let.

☞ HORSES BOARDED by the Day, Week or Month, at reasonable Rates.

A Good Corral Attached to the Stable.

BRECKENRIDGE & RUGGLES, Propr's.
se10.